

The Harvard Law School Record

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PRICE TEN CENTS

Army Calls Prof. Amory For Active Duty In Jan.

Professor Robert A. Amory, Jr. teaches his last class today before leaving in January for active duty to attend the General Staff College at Leavenworth, Kansas. He is the first member of the Harvard Law School faculty to leave as a result of the current international crisis.

Professor Amory has been active in the National Guard since the end of the war. He commanded a tank battalion of the 26th Massachusetts (Yankee) division last year. Professor Amory will be at the General Staff College from January until the end of March, studying infantry and corps commanding tactics. After that, unless his division has been called to active service, he will take an advance course in the infantry school at Fort Benning, Georgia.

"It seems difficult to imagine that the bulk of the National Guard will not be called by next June," stated Professor Amory a few days ago. "I expect to be in the army from two-and-one-half to three years."

During the World War II Professor Amory served for six years with the field artillery and amphibious engineers, rising in rank from a private to colonel. Much of this time was spent in the Southwest Pacific.



PROF. ROBERT A. AMORY, JR.

Fifteen Reservists Already Called Up From Law School

According to information released by Dean Erwin N. Griswold last week, fifteen students in Harvard Law School have withdrawn to date this term to enter military service.

Ten of these men left for duty in the Army. They are: Eugene H. Anderson, 2L (U.C.L.A. '49) of Santa Monica, Cal.; Yardley D. Buckman, 1L (Harvard '50) of Chevy Chase, Md.; Joseph DeFranco, 1L (Fordham '50) of Brooklyn; Christopher F. Edley, 2L (Howard '49) of Lynchburg, Va.; H. Frederick Johnston, 1L (Cornell '50) of New Rochelle, N. Y.; Joseph N. Mack, 1L (Princeton '50) of Indiana, Pa.; John A. Rountree, III, 2L (Alabama '49) of Montgomery, Ala.; Robert S. Ryan, 1L (Princeton '50) of Upper Montclair, N. J.; Max A. Stolper, 3L (Harvard '48) of New York City; and James M. White, Jr., 2L (Yale '49) of Beverly Farms, Mass.

The Navy and the Marine Corps each claimed two men. The Marines called Sydney M. Rogers, 2L (Michigan '49) of Scarsdale, N. Y., and William B. Shaffer, Jr., 1L (Yale '50) of Cincinnati, Ohio. Thomas C. Darsie, 1L (Amherst '50) of Plainfield, N. J. and Arthur N. Stillman, 3L (Brown '48) of Oak Park, Ill. entered the Navy.

Arthur L. Stevenson, 3L (Williams '48) of Wellesley Hills, Mass. was called into the Air Force.

Santa's Yearly Sleigh Ride Causes Unheard Of Yuletide Legal Woes

The variety of legal problems raised by Christmas has never been fully considered, and it is the purpose of this article to shed some light upon the legal enigmas which have grown up in past Yuletides.

A complete section of the Restatement of Contracts which was, unfortunately, not printed, deals with the subject of contracts between children and Santa Claus concerning Christmas presents. In *Finch v. Claus*, 29 North Pole 2d 404 (1919) a review by the court of the cases and precedents indicated that the courts will study such contracts to determine whether (a) they impose conditions which might be against public policy, such as the child's sharing his electric trains with his father, and (b) whether stipulations in the contract that the subject matter shall not be opened until December 25 makes time of the essence.

An interesting case arose a few years back in connection with Trusts. This was the case of *Rudolph, by his next friend, Gene Autry, v. Trustees of Claus Estate*, 104 Fed Supp. 2d 209; noted in 23 Trusts and Estates 404. In this case, petitioner sought to have the residuary clause of testator's will declared void as

Season's Greetings

The board and staff of the RECORD extend best wishes for Christmas and the New Year to all subscribers.

This is the last issue of the current term. We shall resume publication in February after the examination period.

The RECORD welcomes essays or papers relating to law or law schools for publication as *Articles*. Our columns are open to students, faculty members, alumni, and others interested in writing on topics of legal interest.

Criminal Law Procedure Revamping Required For Protection Of Accused

This article was written especially for the RECORD by Samuel Dash, LL.B. '50, of the Faculty of the School of Law of Northwestern University. Mr. Dash, who is at present working in cooperation with the Chicago Crime Commission, was the first President of the Harvard Voluntary Defenders, as well as Current Case Editor of the RECORD.

In no other field of the law is there a greater need for research than in the field of the administration of criminal justice. The present methods of prosecuting crime promote many injustices and often aid in the breeding of crime. It is difficult to explain the indifference of some members of the Bar to the way our criminal courts are conducted and the downright unwillingness of others to have anything done about it. The majority of the public who see the Law in action are those who appear before the lower criminal courts. Their impressions play a dominating role in the forming of the reputation the Law and lawyers have among laymen. Therefore, in order to serve their own self interest, as well as the interest of justice, lawyers as a group must re-examine and re-evaluate the procedures and activities of the criminal courts and determine whether we are approximating justice and causing the guilty to be convicted and the innocent acquitted.

Lower Criminal Courts of Chicago

Since September of this year, in cooperation with the Chicago Crime Commission and supported by the Rosenthal Foundation at Northwestern University School of Law, I have begun some spadework in a study of the administration of criminal justice in the lower criminal courts in Chicago. At present the spotlighted area of my study is the Municipal Court of Chicago, which has jurisdiction over the trial of misdemeanors,

No New Midyear Exams, Summer Session Planned

Problems Created By Mobilization Under Study By Faculty Committee, Says Griswold

Midyear examinations in full year courses and a session this summer are not contemplated by the School at this time although no definite policies with regard to the present national emergency have as yet been formulated, Dean Erwin Griswold states in a message issued to the students of the Law School through the RECORD.

A faculty committee has been set up and has begun to consider the questions presented by the mobilization program, he reports.

Attempting to dispel rumors that have been circulating throughout the School in the past two weeks, he emphasizes that the administration and faculty have not been indifferent to the situation.

The biggest difficulty in formulation of policies, says the Dean, is not "knowing somewhat more about the specific situation with which the School and its students will be confronted." His message indicates that no clear plan of action can be announced until the government's mobilization program is stated concretely, and the School knows the military status of all its students.

To remedy one aspect of this uncertainty, the placement office last week asked all members of the first and second year to fill out a military questionnaire, stating their present draft or reserve status. Tabulation will be made over the Christmas vacation and the results will be announced in January. The figures will be broken down into the various draft classifications. This information is expected to provide a basis upon which the School can predict the fall enrollment.

At the end of the last war the School made a point of handling re-entering student's programming problems individually with no attempt at following any rigid predetermined regulations. It is expected that this policy will be followed in the future.

The text of the Dean's announcement follows:

"The School is of course aware of the fact that many problems will be pre-

and in its felony branch conducts the preliminary hearings of felony charges. If volume of cases alone were to be considered, this court must be recognized as the most important medium



SAMUEL DASH

for the application of the criminal law. Hundreds of cases are disposed of daily in the branches of the Municipal Court—sometimes at the rate of seven every ten minutes.

It is in this great rush of prosecution that opportunity for injustice and corruption is greatest. It is here where the procedures and activities all along the line of prosecution require careful study and evaluation in preparation for the

(Continued on page four)

Offer Third Year, Graduate Students Wartime Agencies Course Next Term

At the present time the faculty and administration are considering the possibility of establishing a course involving the legal aspects of war mobilization. In order to determine student opinion regarding this course, the faculty request that all third year and graduate students who would be interested in taking such a course notify the registrar TODAY. If this course is given, the final day for changing class schedules will be January 13.

A tentative outline of the material to be covered in such a course is as follows: (1) An introduction to the structure of the Federal Government in wartime, as compared to peacetime organization, (2) Priorities and allocations—produc-

tion control, (3) Procurement of materials, and possibly manpower, for the war effort, (4) Economic Stabilization, including rationing and price control, (5) Wage stabilization, and (6) Summary or miscellaneous.

The course would be given two hours per week during the second semester, with an examination in June. Professor Robert Braucher, one of those who first proposed the establishment of such a course, expressed the opinion that one hundred students would have to sign up for the course to be worthwhile.

A committee, composed of Louis Jaffe, chairman, Robert Braucher, Benjamin Kaplan, Louis Toepfer, and Henry Hart has held several meetings, but much of the details of the course have yet to be worked out. There is also a question as to whether it would be possible, even with sufficient student response, to prepare the materials for such a course by the beginning of next

As presently conceived, six to eight professors, with past experience in working with and counseling the government in wartime would pool their efforts throughout the term. The purposes of this course as outlined by Prof. Braucher would be threefold. Firstly, to emphasize the great importance which government agencies and controls will have upon American jurisprudence in the next ten years; secondly to encourage and assist faculty members in coordinating their work as professors in the law school with the experience they obtained during the last war. Thirdly, it is hoped that such a course would channel the energy of many students into something which has immediate reference to today's critical situation.

Dorm Council To Sell Activity Cards on Jan. 4

The Dormitory Council will open its sale of Student Activity Cards on Jan. 4. These cards, which will cost one dollar, will entitle the holder to admission to all the weekly dances sponsored by the Council.

The Council also plans to hold two semi-formal dances during the second semester. The Student Activity Card will serve as the ticket of admission for these dances.

It has been necessary to charge those attending these dances in order to meet the cost. The administration had set aside a special fund for meeting these expenses, but this fund has now been discontinued.

Aside from covering the dance expenses, the Student Activity fee will help to defray the necessary operating expenses of the Dormitory Council.

Roberts Is Named "Holmes" Lecturer

Owen J. Roberts, Dean of the University of Pennsylvania Law School, and formerly an associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court will deliver the Oliver Wendell Holmes Lectures January 30, 31 and February 1, in the Courtroom of Langdell Hall.

The titles of his lectures, which will deal with aspects of constitutional law, will be, in the order of their presentation,



OWEN J. ROBERTS
Former Supreme Court Justice

Sovereignty and the Power to Tax, Conflicts of the Police Power and The Fourteenth Amendment.

These lectures were made possible through a bequest to the Harvard Law School by the late Justice Holmes. On the recommendation of the faculty, the income from the gift is devoted to paying the honorarium of a lecturer to be known as the "Holmes Lecturer" and the cost of publication of the addresses. The lecturer is not appointed more frequently than once in three years.

The last lecturer was Dr. Herbert Vere Evatt, former Foreign Minister and Deputy Prime Minister of Australia and a former Justice of the High Court of Australia, who spoke in 1947. His topic was *The United Nations—Its Formation at San Francisco*. In 1942 Hans Kelson spoke on *Law and Peace in International Relations*.

Mr. Roberts was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania and its Law School. In 1930 President Hoover appointed him to the Supreme Court to replace Justice Sandford and he served until July, 1945.

There will be no admission charged for these three lectures and the public is invited.

The Harvard Law School Record

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Dean's Message

Fifteen of our number have already left for military service and more are sure to follow. We appreciate the thoughtfulness and farsightedness of the administration in establishing a committee to consider the questions affecting the Law School that have arisen from the world crisis. We are aware of the difficulty confronting the administration in determining concrete policies before the full impact of the national emergency has been felt by the school.

But though the mobilization committee "has been active for the past several weeks," we still know nothing other than that a student leaving school for military service during the year can later return at that point.

Many other questions are running through the mind of the student body. Will credit be given for a course not entirely completed? Will there be a summer session so that a number of second year men may receive their LL.B.'s by the end of '51 prior to their induction?

Quick and specific action by Professor Jaffe's mobilization committee in answering these and other questions will help many of us decide what to do in the next months. Consultation with student representatives by the committee would help it in determining more precisely the problems facing the student body.

Dorm Council Funds

The Dormitory Council's plans for eliminating the financial problems of the Commons dances merits attention and approval. Each participant in the plan will be required to pay a small fee, the money being used to defray the expenses of the dances. At the same time, this money could be used to help finance the PBH dances, so that their affairs would also be free of charge.

The major problem still to be solved is that of the men who do not live in the dormitories. Since part of the money is to be used for Council expenses, and since they are not represented on the Council, the outside men may not be willing to pay for that portion of the expenses. The solution seems to be fairly obvious. Men who do not live in the Dorms should be allowed to elect representatives to the Council and take part in Council proceedings.

We realize that the primary functions of the Council at present are concerned with Dorm problems, but it may be possible to broaden the scope of the Council's operation to include the problems of the outside men as well.

Ave Atque Vale

The start of the New Year will find Professor Robert A. Amory, Jr. leaving the professorial ranks to return to military service. By his departure, the School will lose one of its most colorful and controversial faculty members. Students he has instructed in Property, Corporations, and Accounting will be left with a vivid picture of "Bullet Bob," as he has been known among the student body for his stop-watch efficiency in the class room. Professor Amory's pioneer efforts to provide prospective lawyers with an adequate theoretical knowledge of the accountant's approach and techniques resulted in the addition of his accounting course to the required curriculum. We extend our best wishes to Professor Amory along with the hope that he returns soon to Harvard Law School.

Gallery

ALBERT SALISBURY ABEL

Visiting Professor of Law



"The best and worst jobs before the OPA were done by lawyers," according to Albert Salisbury Abel, former senior attorney for the OPA, and now Visiting Professor of Administrative Law at the Harvard Law School. "Those who understood the methods of operation and the spirit and purpose of the OPA tended to be more successful than counsel who argued in terms of 'due process' and the public law arguments of Mr. Justice Sutherland's time. The latter often were less effective advocates than those who, with no legal training at all, were permitted to argue before the OPA."

"Although some lawyers who have been connected with particular agencies, on their return to private practice, are able to expedite their business because of personal contacts," continued Prof. Abel, "more often their success is due to their knowledge of the proper procedures and techniques. They know which arguments are pertinent and persuasive, and they know enough not to defeat their causes by introducing irrelevant and time-consuming material."

Advices Start in Government

Prof. Abel advises that it is often more desirable for the law school graduate to accept a position with a government agency rather than a clerkship with a law firm. "Not any agency, but one, such as the Department of Internal Revenue, the SEC, the FTC, or the Department of Agriculture—any of the agencies with a large enough background to prove useful in practice." He would question the value of experience with emergency wartime agencies.

Professor Abel, who teaches Procedure, Administrative Law, and an 'Ad Law' seminar, is on leave from the West Virginia University College of Law. He received his B.A. from the University of Iowa in 1927, and a J.D. from the same school in 1930. After leaving law school Prof. Abel joined the editorial staff of the American Law Book Co. and the West Publishing com-

pany, remaining there until 1936. He wrote for *Corpus Juris* and *Corpus Juris Secundum* and served as revising editor of Blashfield's *Cyclopedia of Automobile Law*.

LL.M. and S. J. D. From Harvard

Professor Abel received an LL.M. from Harvard in 1937 and served as assistant professor of law at Washington University thereafter. He also taught at the University of Iowa in the summer of 1938 and was a research fellow at Harvard from 1939 to 1940. While an Assistant Professor of Law at the University of West Virginia he received an S.J.D. from Harvard. In 1946 he became a full professor.

Called to the OPA as senior attorney in charge of regulation of fishery products in 1942, ("a strange job for a man from the plains of Iowa and the mountains of West Virginia") he remained for a year until he became a Lieutenant Commander in the Naval Reserve, serving until 1945 with various naval aviation commands in the Pacific, touching the Solomons, the New Hebrides, and the Admiralty Islands.

"The Navy, in the last war," says Professor Abel, "eagerly sought lawyers for personnel, supply, and administrative commissions. Many lawyers were employed as communications officers, not because of their knowledge of the law, but probably on the theory that their minds were disciplined and that they were accustomed to working with words."

On being discharged from the Navy, Professor Abel was offered a job with a prominent Chicago firm but refused because he considered teaching a more rewarding experience. But that is not the reason that he originally became a teacher.

Liked Legal Subject Matter

"I entered the legal field because I liked the idea of working with the subject matter. When coming up to Harvard I was asked by one of my cousins in New York if I wanted a connection with law firms. I told him that in practice there was not enough law and that there were too many extra-legal factors, too much negotiation and arbitration." But it is not really paradoxical to Professor Abel that, of all fields, he has specialized in Administrative Law which contains so many extra-legal elements. "My concept of law has broadened since then," he explains.

The tall, well-built bachelor has many interests outside the law. He reminds one, when smiling or mulling over a question, of the facial expressions of Jean Arthur's current Broadway interpretation of "Peter Pan." And Professor Abel has some of the vitality and curiosity about the world of this "boy who didn't grow up." He plays cribbage, ("the best two-handed game I know of"), listens to music from Palestrina to Bartok and beyond, and reads omnivorously, recently having gone through the *Letters of Madame de Sevigne*, Hardy's *The Trumpet Major*, and *The Autobiography of John Quincy Adams*. He also maintains a sizeable garden at Morgantown "raising thirty or forty kinds of flowers, from daffodils to chrysanthemums."

BERNARD BERNSTEIN, LL.

Sub Judice

BY YOUR LEAVE

Mr. Gutzwiller brought an action for divorce against his wife on the ground of adultery. The correspondent was an old friend of the family. One night, after the correspondent had taken his wife to the hospital, he visited the home of the Gutzwillers. After having a few drinks, all three went out to a dinner and returned later for a "night-cap." When the correspondent was leaving at about one o'clock, he remarked: "I have no wife tonight. Why don't you come home with me?" Mrs. Gutzwiller replied: "Why not?" For reasons best known to himself, Mr. Gutzwiller made no objection. Twenty minutes later Mr. Gutzwiller became suspicious and drove to the correspondent's home. He found the house in complete darkness and telephoned a friend Busch. They both kept the house under surveillance until 6:00 a.m. when they saw the correspondent and Mrs. Gutzwiller leave the house together. On these facts, the lower court found that adultery had been committed and granted the divorce.

Held, lower court reversed, the evidence established connivance on the part of Mr. Gutzwiller, precluding the award of divorce.

"Mr. Gutzwiller testified that he considered the incident a joke at the time of the proposal when his wife and the correspondent departed together. Such a state of mind is difficult to grasp. Mr. Gutzwiller cannot be considered as one unfamiliar with the ways of the world. He is thirty-five years of age, holds a responsible position in the business world and had been married for over six years. That he did not contemplate the natural and probable consequences of his wife's conduct taxes one's credulity. His failure to exercise diligence to protect her at the time she and the correspondent left his house, and his subsequent conduct, persuades us that he was not averse to the consummation of an act of adultery and wanted to obtain proof thereof. This conviction is strengthened by the fact that he waited twenty minutes before he drove to the correspondent's home, where he saw the house in darkness and the car parked in the driveway. Instead of taking action to protect his wife, as a normal husband would have done, he sought the aid of a witness who, together with him, sat in Gutzwiller's car for approximately four hours until his wife and the doctor emerged at 6:00 a.m. This conduct does not bespeak the concern of a husband to protect his wife's virtue, but rather consent and acquiescence in the probable consequences that he must have foreseen." *Gutzwiller v. Gutzwiller*, 74 A 2d, 325 (June, 1950).

Off the Record

A BLOODY NOTE

Cheatham, Dowling, Goodrich and Griswold, *Conflict of Laws*, p. 737:

"In *Thompson v. Kyle*, 39 Fla. 582, 23 So. 12 (1897), the defendant, a married woman, had executed in Alabama a promissory note together with her husband . . .

That'll teach him for making her go out and borrow money!

Limericks Based On Famous Cases IV

Hawkins v. McGhee

A literal-minded man named Hawkin(s),
Caused his doctor to cease that "Big Talkin(s),"
By pressing his demand
For a 100 per cent hand
And telling the M.D., "Stop your squawkin(s)." S. L. G.

CORPORATE REFLECTIONS

There's Three Strikes on You Before You Leave the Dugout

Corporations has been a course
That time will not erase
Of shrewd and crafty presidents
Who never reached first base.

The game's commenced, let's play it out.
With Bob we'll beat the foe,
But woe the rookie who fumbles the ball
With fourth down, one to go.

To Arms, To Arms, came the clarion call
Our honor must not yield!
'Gainst Bullet Bob the Reds will find
Themselves in deep left field.

Doff the mufti, don the khaki,
Post sentries on the ridges;
No more third mortgages we'll find
On abandoned wooden bridges.

Yes, the master of the metaphor is gone
Yet in Professor Amory's name
We'll hit home runs and make touchdowns
And win the old ball game.

BRUCE BOWEN, 2L

... And May Your Christmas Be Merry



Alumni Notes

HARVARD MEN IN INDIANA

Featured at the Indiana State Bar Association Second Annual Mid-Winter Law Institute on "Corporation vs. Partnership" which will be held on January 26 in Indianapolis, will be several alumni of Harvard Law School. William H. Krieg, LL.B. '32, will preside over the program, and among the speakers will be Harold H. Bredell, LL.B. '32, Robert D. Coleman, LL.B. '24, and Merle H. Miller, LL.B. '30.

Papers on the subjects discussed at the Institute will be published as will papers by Earl Capehart, Jr., LL.B. '48, Edward B. Raub, Jr., LL.B. '24, and Charles B. Feibleman, LL.B. '38.

CLASS OF JUNE '50

Two hundred and sixty five of the 442 men who received LL.B. degrees in June, 1950 have reported on their present activity and location as follows:

Adami, Richard Walter, Sugarman, Schneider, Bronstein & Shapiro, Boston, Mass.; Adinolfi, Joseph, Jr., Schatz & Schatz, Hartford, Conn.; Andrews, Jerome Edson, Jr., Choate, Hall & Stuart, Boston, Mass.; Angermuller, Hans Horst, Sherman, Sterling and Wright, N. Y. C.; Archer, St. Clair Kelley, Jr., Associated with David F. Dankworth, Esq., Bridgeport, O.; Asquith, Harry W., Swan, Keeney and Smith, Providence, R. I.

Babcock, George Henry, Glenn Miller, Esq., Logansport, Indiana; Blair, Robert Rippel, Judge Soper (4th Circuit Court), Baltimore, Md.; Baldwin, Horace Reed, Sullivan and Cromwell, N. Y. C.; Bare, Joseph Edward, Jr., Military Government, Germany; Bates, Walter Alan, McKeehan, Merrick, Arter and Stewart, Cleveland, O.; Baum, Victor J., Ford Motor Co., (Legal Dept.), Detroit, Mich.; Bayles, Donald Hamilton, Chadbourne, Wallace, Parke and Whiteside, N. Y. C.; Behrman, Robert Abner, Colorado; Benjamin, Alan K., Miller, Shafrey, Van Valkenburgh and Ryder, Kansas City, Mo.; Berg, Julius Harry, Rosenblum and Malitz, St. Louis, Mo.

Berger, Mark Herbert, Davis & Gilbert, N. Y. C.; Bertelsen, Leonard William, III, Kenway, Gennery, Whittier & Hildreth, Boston, Mass.; Binnian, Samuel Shaw, Lawyers Title Insurance Corp., Seattle, Wash.; Blackman, Martin, Military Service; Boylan, William A., McBride and Baker, Chicago, Ill.; Bornstein, Coleman Leonard, Wasserman and Salter, Boston, Mass.; Bradney, Robert E., Vaught, Robinson & Foreman, Jacksonville, Ill.; Braiterman, Sheldon E., Constable & Alexander, Baltimore, Md.; Browne, Kingsbury, Jr., Secretary, Judge Murdock, Tax Court, Washington, D. C.; Bryan, Joseph Shepard, Jr., Institute of Government, U. of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C.

Cahn, Charles Maurice, Jr., U. S. Army; Callas, Louis Johnson, Law Firm, Boston, Mass.; Carroll, George Francis, Aide to Senator Brian McMahon, South Norwalk, Conn.; Caskin, Francis Henry, Clerk to Judge Wilkins, Supreme Court of Mass., Boston, Mass.; Chafee, John Lester Hubbard, Hinckley, Allen, Tillinghast and Wheeler, Providence, R. I.; Chantry, Arthur Samuel, Wilbur, Helgell, Paul & Feltman, Seattle, Wash.; Charnley, Louis Edelster, Jr., Reid & Priest, N. Y. C.; Coff, Morris Jules, Bigelow Fellow, The U. of Chicago, Law School, Chicago, Ill.; Cohen, Stanley B., Federal Security Agency (Old Age & Survivors Div.), Baltimore, Md.; Cohn, Martin David, Costello, Gillespie & Klapper, Hazelton, Pa.

Colt, David Gould, Russell, Plummer & Rutherford, Boston, Mass.; Coogan, Robert Francis, Mergenthaler Linotype Corp., N. Y. C.; Condrell, William K., Hodgson, Russ, Andrews, Woods & Goodyear, Buffalo, N. Y.; Coshnear, Laurence Bernard, U. S. Navy, Washington, D. C.; Cowan, Wallace E., Strook & Strook & Lavan, N. Y. C.; Cox, Maxuwell, Edwards, Simpson, Thacker & Bartlett, N. Y. C.; Crimmin, Charles Robert, Thayer, Smith & Gaskill, Worcester, Mass.; Cronin, James Anthony, Jr., State Mutual Insurance Co. (non-legal), Worcester, Mass.; Cross, Theodore Lamont, Hale and Dorr, Boston, Mass.

Dash, Samuel, Northwestern U., Evanston, Ill.; Davis, John Phillips, Jr., Reed, Smith, Shaw & McClay, Pittsburgh, Pa.; DeCell, Herman Bristler, Henry & Barbour, Yazoo City, Mississippi; Denison, Washington Hill, Jr., Cravath, Swaine & Hook, N. Y. C.; Everett, Robinson Oscar, Duke U. Law School (teaching), Durham, N. C.; Everts, William Paine, Jr., Johnson, Clapp, Ives & King, Boston, Mass.

Farrington, Russell Allen, Jr., Pellegrin & Pellegrin, Newark, N. J.; Fields, Ralph A., Baulter & Silbert, Beverly Hills, Calif.; Fink, Richard Krieger, Burnett & Roth, Miami, Fla.; Fish, Harold Kenneth, Foley, Hoag & Elliot, Boston, Mass.; Fletcher, William Hughart, Price Waterhouse & Co., Boston, Mass.; Farrow, Brian Derek, Cahill, Gordon, Zachry & Reindel, N. Y. C.; Fradin, Kenneth G., A. Irving Milch, Buffalo, N. Y.; Franklin, Edward Ward, Cadwallader, Wickersham & Taft, N. Y. C.; Frazier, Pascal Bailey, Clerk to Judge David A. Pine, Dist. Ct. of D. C., Washington, D. C.

Gallagher, Charles Theodore, Morse & Grant, Concord, N. H.; General, Fred U. S. Labor Dept., Washington, D. C.; Gennert, Charles Edward, Withington, Cross, Park & McCann, Boston, Mass.; George, Francis H., Own Practice, Pittsfield, Mass.; Germany, John Fred, Fowler, White, Gillen, Hancey & Humkey, Tampa, Fla.; Gibbens, James Cottingham, Williams, Boesche & McDermott, Tulsa, Okla.; Gibbons, John Joseph, Crummy & Considine,

Newark, N. J.; Gifford, George Belvin, Jr., 1st Lieut., U. S. Army.

Glassmann, Jay William, Great Lakes St. Lawrence, Assoc., Washington, D. C.; Glitberg, William Kenneth, Brady & Mossaman, Los Angeles, Calif.; Glocker, Theodore Wesley, Jr., Rodey, Dickason & Sloan, Albuquerque, N. M.; Goble, Theodore Norris, Jr., McCue & Phelan, Butler, N. J.; Goldberg, Lawrence, Seligsburg, Friedman & Berliner, N. Y. C.; Goldblum, Abraham Paul, Liberty Mutual Ins. Co. (Trial Dept.), N. Y. C.; Gordon, Edgar George, Jr., Poole, Warren & Littell, Detroit, Mich.; Grant, Donald Ross, Judge J. V. Spaulding, Supreme Court, Ct. Mass., Boston, Mass.; Green, Jacob, Leader, Tenenbaum, Perrine & Swedlow, Birmingham, Ala.; Green, Lewis Cox, Clerk, Judge Orr, San Francisco, Calif.; Green, Warren J., Teaching Fellow, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.; Greenspan, Edward Jules, Holvake, Mass.

Haire, John Russell, Jr., Nutter McClennen & Fish, Boston, Mass.; Hall, Miles, Jr., Miami, Fla.; Hall, Walter Burnette, Practising with other classmates, Denver, Colo.; Hamovit, Jerry Merle, Military Service; Harrington, Charles F., Buffalo, N. Y.; Harris, Lewis, Brooklyn Law School, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Harrison, Bruce Jr., George Craig, Esq., Pittsburgh, Pa.; Hart, Buddy W., Chief Justice Loring, Supreme Ct. of Minn., St. Paul, Minn.; Hart, Buster C., Justice Magney, Supreme Court of Minn., St. Paul, Minn.; Hart, Richard Foreman, Mayer, Meyer, Austrian & Platt, Chicago, Ill.

Hartman, Charles Christian, Jr., Byrnes & Gordon, Baltimore, Md.; Hartman, Charles Edward III, Fell & Hartman, Baltimore Md.; Hennessy, Dean McDonald, Carney, Crowell & Lehman, Chicago, Ill.; Hewitt, Homer Hart III, McClell, Brittain, Evans & Lewis, Philadelphia, Pa.; Hickerson, Clare Lee, Practising with other classmates, Colorado; Hill, Luther Lyons, Jr., Henry & Henry, Des Moines, Ia.; Holloway, William Judson, Jr., Oklahoma City, Okla.; Holten, John S., Milbank Tweed, N. Y. C.; Howard, Frank Allan, Jr., Dixon, DeJarnette & Bradford, Miami, Fla.; Howe, James Murray, IV, Choate, Hall & Stewart, Boston, Mass.; Hozore, Seymour, Armed Service; Humphrey, Robert Lee, Fletcher School of Diplomacy (Tufts College), Medford, Mass.; Huston, Hugh Curran, Vinson, Elkins, Weems & Francis, Houston, Tex.

Isaacson, Philip Marshall, Isaacson & Isaacson, Lewiston, Maine; Jeffries, McChesney Hill, Moise, Post & Gardner, Atlanta, Ga.; Jetton, Girard Revel, Jr., Richard Whiting, Esq. (patent work), Washington, D. C.; Johnson, Richard Corey, Johnson & Johnson, Woburn, Mass.; Kagan, Robert Alexander, Rosenman, Goldmark, Cohn & Kaye, N. Y. C.; Kalberg, Seth Maurice, Jr., Ropes Gray Best Coolidge & Rugg, Boston, Mass.; Katz, Harold, Haifa Port Authority, Haifa, Israel; Katz, Reuben Jonah, Paxton & Seagood, Cincinnati, Ohio; Keating, Cornelius Francis, Thayer & Gilbert, N. Y. C.; Kecker, Fred Merlin, Lord, Bissell & Kaydk, Chicago, Ill.; Keiser, Henry Bruce, General Counsel, Civil Aeronautics Board, Washington, D. C.; Keenpess, Lawrence William, Cahill, Gordon, Zachry & Reindel, N. Y. C.; Keto, George, The Great Lakes Steel Corp. (non-legal work), Detroit, Mich.; Kidder, George Howell, Hemenway & Barnes, Boston, Mass.; Kleindienst, Richard Gordon, Jennings, Strauss, Salmon & Trask, Phoenix, Ariz.; Kristensen John Gerhard, Osman Fritts, Esq., Brattleboro, Vt.; Kurth, Edward Henry, Office, The Judge Advocate General, Washington, D. C.

Lane, Carlisle Barlee, Pillsbury, Madison & Sutro, San Francisco, Calif.; LaVoy, Kenneth Ray, Jr., Root, Ballantine Harlan, Bushby & Palmer, N. Y. C.; Layden, John Joseph, Layden & Layden, Whitehall, N. Y.; Ledford, Lee Bradley, Jr., U. S. Army; Lennhoff, Charles David Thomas U. S. Army; Lennon, Duncan Egger, Arthur Anderson & Co. (legal work), Chicago, Ill.; Levy, Donald Romm, Saul Levy, N. Y. C.; Lillis, Mark Augustine, A. Thorne Hills, Esq., 40 Lohrmann Bldg., Lockport, N. Y.; Lipson, Leon Samuel, Cleary, Gottlieb, Friendly & Cox, N. Y. C.; Livingston, Fred Joseph, Chas. L. Livingston, Esq., Cleveland, Ohio; Loeser, Hans F., Foley, Hoag & Eliot, Boston, Mass.; Lynch, Joseph Patrick, U. S. Army.

McAndrews, Joseph Edward, (Clerk) Judge W. L. Miller, The Ct. of Appeals, Washington, D. C.; McCarthy, Clement, Flood, Valentine, Flood & Foisy, Lowell, Mass.; McCloud, Michael John, Jr., Matthews & Nash, Dallas, Texas; McGalloway, John Peter, Jr., Fond Du Lac, Wisconsin; McGrath, William George, Jr., Sage, Gray, Todd & Sims, N. Y. C.; McKenney, David Dearborn, Ginnell Corp. (Patent firm), Providence, R. I.; McKusick, Vincent Lee, Clerk, Judge Learned Hand, Ct. of Appeals, 2nd Circ., N. Y. C.; McNamara, Richard S., Goldstein & Peck, Bridgeport, Conn.; McPhee, Henry Romer, Jr., Assistant, Governor Driscoll of N. J., New Jersey; Mackler, Isadore Michael, Slavitt & Connerly, Norwalk, Conn.; Maddox, Robert Lytton, Jr., Wyatt, Grafton & Grafton, Louisville, Ky.

Mahoney, Dennis Curtis, Patterson, Belknap & Webb, N. Y. C.; Mandelbaum, Gerard, Weisman, Collier, Quinn & Spett, N. Y. C.; Marchman, Robert Lee III, Crenshaw, Hansell, Ware & Brandon, Atlanta, Ga.; Marks, Albert Julian, Jr., Gilman R. Marks, Esq., Hartford, Conn.; Maslon, Gerald Edward, Practising with father, N. Y. C.; Millus, Albert Joseph, New Amsterdam Casualty Co., N. Y. C.; Montgomery, Richard Harlan, Practising with father, Seymour, Ind.; Morrow, Winston Vaughan, Jr., Edward & Angell, Providence, R. I.; Moser, Martin Peter, Blades & Rosenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Moss, Earle C., Jr., Dodge, Saunders & Hinckley, Worcester, Mass.; Munson, William Thomas, J. A. G. (U. S. Army), Camp Holabird, Baltimore, Md.; Mur, Raphael, Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.; Murphy, Edward E., Jr., Coburn,

DEAN'S LETTER—(Continued)

sented to its students, and to the School itself, by the mobilization program. A committee to consider these questions has been appointed, and has been active for the past several weeks. Professor Jaffe is chairman of this committee, and the other members are Professors Kaplan, Hart and Braucher, and Assistant Dean Toepfer.

"From time to time rumors have come to the Dean's attention relating to what the School plans to do about the situation. One purpose of this announcement is to deny these rumors, whatever they may be. The School has not formulated any policies with respect to the situation, and has not come to any conclusions with respect to what will be



DEAN ERWIN N. GRISWOLD

done either in the cases of individual students or with respect to the operation of the School as a whole.

"This has not been because of indifference to the problem. We have, of course, been keenly aware of the problem. However, it has been difficult to formulate policies in the absence of knowing somewhat more about the specific situation with which the School and its students will be confronted. It has not seemed to us to be wise to undertake to formulate definite policies about questions which are so far, though very real, still most uncertain in their details. At the present time, only 15 students, or less than 1% of our total enrollment, have actually left the School because of military service.

"I do want students to be assured, though, that the School will plan to deal with the problems when they actually arise, and that they will be handled reasonably and sympathetically. At the very least, it can be assured that a student who leaves the School during the year for military service can return later at the same point in the year where he withdrew, unless he chooses to retake some of the work he has already had.

"We do not at the present time plan midyear examinations. We have no plans now for a summer session. But all of these things are under active consideration, and we will be prepared to move definitely whenever the situation becomes clear enough for such a move. Any announcement with respect to such matters will be made authoritatively from the Dean's Office, and students may be assured that any rumors which do not rest upon such an authoritative announcement are without foundation.

"It is understandable, of course, that students should be concerned about these matters. It is difficult to be reassured under present circumstances. I would like students to feel, however, that the School is much concerned with their problems, that it is prepared to act whenever such action may be required, and that its actions will be carefully considered and reasonably devised with sympathetic understanding of the problems of all concerned."

Storekman & Croft, St. Louis, Mo.; Murphy, Francis Xavier, Moor, Sprague, Marcy & Gulick, Buffalo, New York; Murray, Roy Eugene, Jr., Murray Motor Co. (Gen. Mgr.), Butte, Mont.

Naff, Alfred M., Martin, Turner & McWhorter, Birmingham, Ala.; Nimmer, Melville Bernard, Morris E. Cohn, Esq., Beverly Hills, Cal.; Nugent, Anthony Parnell, Jr., Winger, Barker & Winger, Kansas City, Mo.; O'Boyle, David, Arthur, Dry, & Dole, N. Y. C.; O'Boyle, James Edward, White, Hirschboeck & Minahan, Milwaukee, Wis.; Ofstun, Delbert Glenn, Lord, Bissell & Kaydyk, Chicago, Ill.; O'Laugh-

(Continued on Page 4)

Era Of Law School's Common Man Is Dawning Amidst Sobs Of Anguish

Has anyone heard a long, low sob of anguish issuing from the stacks in Langdell Hall? If you have, don't be too surprised because an era has come to an end in the legal profession, and another is about to take its place. We refer to the heralding in of the ERA OF THE COMMON MAN here at Harvard Law School. For years the sociologists have been pressing this school to recognize the simple fact that those masses of corporeal protoplasm bending over their books in Langdell reading room whose averages are not of the *Law Review* variety are not merely flotsam and jetsam around here. At last someone has recognized the value of a law student with a mediocre *Gentleman's Grade*, and the long low sob of anguish coming from the stacks is the sob of the *Law Review* men crying in unison, "Oh what is to become of us? What is to become of us?"

The magnanimity of this crisis, for crisis it is, has reached international proportions. Already Trygve Lie, Secretary General of the United Nations, has received written protests from the Afghanistan delegation, the Committee for the Protection and Advancement of the Intellectual in Legal Society of the International Labor Organization, and a host of others including the President of the Mexican Baseball League who is willing to trade two good left-handed pitchers for some expendable *Law Review* men, who have now entered a mad downhill slide of a Depression. That crisis concerns the rumored request by a certain law firm for men with "C" averages who are willing to start work at the "starvation wage" of \$5,000 per annum.

Hope Springs Eternal

For those law students whose averages don't approach the standards set by Justice Brandeis when he attended HLS an era of recognition has finally arrived. Gentlemen, put down that arsenic you were about to take, put away the .38 special whose muzzle you had tickling your temples, and breathe a silent prayer. Hope springs eternal for the Forgotten Man, the "C" student at Harvard Law School!

Imagine the situation in the Placement Office some time in the near future as a

result of this revolutionary change. The particular conversation which ignites the fuse leading to the crisis under consideration is between a young representative of a law firm in a prominent U. S. city and a member of the clerical staff of the Placement Office here at HLS. This lawyer asks for someone to practice corporation law. He says that the prospective employee need not have any experience. Naturally, the secretary in the Placement Office immediately produces from her files the name of someone with a 75 per cent average. "Oh no," says our attorney, "I don't want someone like that. Give me a student with a 'C' average like I had." The immediate impact of this statement causes the poor secretary to drop her pince nez on the floor and go screaming for help. She tells Mr. Toepfer that a mad man is in her office.

\$5,000 Starting Salary

Mr. Toepfer is a calm individual, and he manages to soothe the nerves of his secretary. After taking a bromide, and resting for a few moments, our heroine braces her shoulders and returns to confront the attorney in her office. She produces a sheaf of applications from "C" students and places them before the lawyer. He then asks her, "About how much is the average student expecting for a salary these days?" Our secretary, having read a report on Progress in the Legal Profession the night before (relaxing literature before going to bed) replies that the normal starting salary is usually about \$2400-\$2800. Taken aback, the lawyer exclaims, "I don't expect anyone to work for me for that kind of money! I want to start him at \$5,000 at least." The shock is just too much for her!

Thus, with a blare of trumpets and a roll of drums we welcome in the new era of the Forgotten Law Student. But let us consider the seriousness of this sociological revolution which may lead to *Law Review* men selling apples on the street while their less intellectually-favored colleagues are sitting in plush offices reaping the rewards of the legal profession. This will explain the weeping and the wailing which haunts the stacks of Langdell Hall.

S.L.G.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Law School Association

The Association of American Law Schools will hold its annual meeting in Chicago on Thursday, Friday and Saturday, Dec. 28, 29, 30, 1950 at the Edgewater Beach Hotel. The meeting will feature round table discussions on the topic of teaching methods in the law schools.

Representatives from Harvard Law School will include Professors Abel, Berman, Braucher, Cavers, Fuller, Griswold, Hall, Kaplan, McCurdy, Seavey, Surrey, Sutherland and Watts and Teaching Fellows Frisch, Simpson and MacKinnon.

CLUBS QUALIFY

Final results of the qualifying round of the Ames Competition were posted last week by the Board of Student Advisers, naming the eight clubs which will compete in the Quarter Finals next Spring.

The standings of the first eight clubs are:

Club	Won	Lost	Average
1. Kent	4	0	139.8
2. J. Smith Eq.	4	0	139.2
3. Coke	3	1	140.9
4. Brandeis	3	1	140.7
5. E. Warren	3	1	140.7
6. Marshall Law	3	1	140.5
7. Casner Eq.	3	1	139.9
8. Scott-Powell	3	1	139.1

January Review

The January issue of the *Harvard Law Review* will include an article by Ralph J. Baker, Weld Professor of Law at the Harvard Law School, *Debt Discount and Expenditure*. There will also be a

(Continued on Page 4)

Calendar

OUTSIDE WORLD Ford Hall Forum

The Ford Hall Forum will present Dr. Nicholas Nyardi, ex-Minister of Finance of Hungary in a talk entitled "Is Russia Ready for a Final Showdown?" on Sunday at 8 p.m.

On January 7, 1951 at 8 p.m., the Ford Hall Forum will present William L. Shirer, news analyst, author of *Berlin Diary*, in a lecture entitled "Our Struggle For Survival".

Adult Education Center

The Cambridge Center For Adult Education will present an exhibition of student work from 2 to 5 p.m. Thursday, January 4, 1951 and an open house from 7 to 9:30 p.m. that evening. The Adult Education Center is at Brattle House, 42 Brattle Street in Cambridge.

NEWS IN BRIEF—(Cont.)

survey of oil and gas law by Professor W. D. Masterson of Southern Methodist University and a discussion of the Internal Security Act of 1950 by Professor Sutherland.

FORUM ELECTIONS

Ray DeMember, 3L (Harvard '48) of Elmira, N. Y., was elected president of the Harvard Law School Forum for the spring term, at a meeting held last Thursday evening. He replaces Allen Klein, 3L (U.C.L.A. '48) of Los Angeles, Cal.

Other members of the executive committee elected were: Robert Oppenheimer, 2L (Oberlin '49) of Rochester, N. Y., 1st vice-president; Dick Myren, 2L (Wisconsin '48) of Madison, Wis., 2nd vice-president; Louis Del Duca, 2L (Temple '50) of Philadelphia, Pa., secretary; and Sid Rosoff, 2L (N.Y.U. '49) of New York City, treasurer.

The Forum has recently elected six new men to its governing body. They are: Charles Fernandez, 2L (Washington '49) of St. Louis, Sheldon Goodman, 2L (N.Y.U. '49) of New York City, Fred Grill, 2L (Syracuse '49) of Great Neck, N. Y., Vester Hughes, 2L (Rice Institute '49) of Merton, Texas, Dan Sklar, 2L (Colorado '49) of New York City, and Dave Spiller, 2L (Michigan '49) of Milwaukee.

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CHICAGO CRIME—(Cont.)

answer to the larger question—Is this court serving the function and purpose Society demands of it? But it is important at this point to realize that the proper functioning of the court is not solely determined by its internal operations. The work of the police system has a great influence and cannot be disregarded in a study of the whole picture of the administration of criminal justice. A striking example of this is the situation which exists in one of the branches of the Municipal Court where 80% of the gambling charges are dismissed on motions to suppress the evidence because of illegal searches and seizures by the police. The proper functioning of the court was virtually frustrated by this maladministration of the police system. However, the administration of the police system is not a part of this study.

Adversary System of Trial

My study thus far leads me to question the soundness of the adversary system in criminal trials. Certainly the trials of misdemeanors in the branches of the Municipal Court of Chicago are extreme examples of an unscientific approach to the determination of the guilt or innocence of the accused. Without now going into the corruption that exists and the political influences which control the disposition of many cases, I believe the conduct of the court, itself, leads to many injustices. Confusion and haste characterize the atmosphere of the proceedings. Little effort is made to preserve the dignity of a trial or to search into the facts in issue. But worst of all, hardly any help is given the unrepresented defendant. The adversary system operates, at least, on the theory that both sides will be well represented, and out of the activities of the adversaries truth will emerge. I cannot see how anything resembling the truth can be arrived at in a lopsided trial with the state and all its witnesses opposing the defendant—alone and unrepresented by counsel. Recently in the Municipal Court, when an unrepresented defendant protested his innocence, the complaining witness became hesitant, and then retracted his identification of the defendant. The judge did not hear the retraction due to his preoccupation with recording the disposition of the preceding case. He looked up mechanically from the record sheet and droned, "I find the defendant guilty—30 days."

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The defendant was led away, puzzled and confused and wanting to know why he had to serve 30 days when he had done nothing.

Abolition of Adversary System

There are many objections, however, to the abolition of the adversary system of trial, and a number of distinguished judges and legal scholars believe that the system is worthwhile and must, under our philosophy of government, continue. If we should then decide to keep the framework of our criminal trial intact, we must insist that it maintain the dignity, sincerity, and objectivity, tempered with human understanding, essential in an institution representing Society in the trial of persons charged with violating Society's laws. When Mr. Justice Frankfurter appeared as a witness before the Royal Commission on Capital Punishment in London last July, he complained that the judge in an American criminal trial is an "umpire at a fight" and said, "The prosecution of crime ought to be dealt with as closely as possible in the same way a physical illness is dealt with. A criminal trial should have the austerity and objectivity of the operating room in a hospital." *Minutes of Evidence, Royal Commission on Capital Punishment* (July 21, 1950) p. 582. Such an atmosphere will go a long way in impressing the guilty with the reason for their conviction and punishment, and the innocent with the interest his fellow men have in the protection of his rights. Crime prevention has a chance to operate in this kind of an environment.

Indigent Criminal Defendant

An important area of my study concerns the representation of indigent persons accused of crime. The method of handling this problem is diversified throughout the country and extends all the way from no system whatever in some states to elaborate public defender systems in other states. A common variant is the voluntary defender system which is supported by community chests. Those states which have no definite system depend on the generosity and conscientiousness of their bar associations. In Chicago there is a public defender system, but it operates only in the trial of felony cases. It does not cover the misdemeanor trial or the preliminary hearing of felony cases. These lower levels of the administration of criminal justice present the greatest opportunities for injustice. There must be inquiry into the actuality of injustice and the methods of eliminating it at this level. If the adversary system is so entrenched within our philosophy of life, just as entrenched is the idea that all of our people are entitled to equal treatment before the law. It is at the point where the indigent defendant is not represented that the adversary system totally breaks down as a means of attaining justice.

Study of System Needed

Existing as a factor in all of the problems discussed above are the activities of the criminal bar. Reliable sources report that in Chicago there is a syndicate which employs jailors, runners, and policemen to solicit prisoners for members of the syndicate. The syndicate is rumored to be allied with gangland on one hand and politics on the other, and that most of the cases handled by it are "fixed" before they ever get to trial. All of these troublesome areas require intensive research into the factual day to day spoils of the criminal court system. Out of this study, I hope, will come a plan for the betterment of our criminal courts and the criminal bar.

ALUMNI—(Continued)

lin, John E., Peter, Barnett & Co. (Tax Dept.), San Francisco, Cal.; O'Mara, Edwin James, Jr., Ivey & Barnum, Greenwich, Conn.; Orlin, David, U. S. Army; Owen, Richard, Willkie, Owen, Farr, Gallagher & Walton, N. Y. C.

Paige, Sidney Hall, Labor Relations Dept., Koppers Coke Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.; Palmer, Richard Francis, Nutter McClennan & Fish, Boston, Mass.; Paradis, Donald Edward, E. C. A., Paris, France; Parker, Eugene LeRoy, Jr., Chase National Bank, N. Y. C.; Parrish, Russell Addis, First National Bank (Trust Dept.), Chicago, Ill.; Parsons, James Henry, Jr., Grad. Student Northwestern U., Evanston, Ill.; Patrick, William Bradshaw, Practicing with brother, Indianapolis, Ind.; Peck Russell Hastings, Harvard Law School, Assistant Dean, Cambridge, Mass.; Pedersen, Charles Richard, Root, Ballantine, Harlan, Bushby & Palmer, N. Y. C.

Pesin, Edward, Halpersin, Natanson & Schloer, N. Y. C.; Petite, Albert Clinton, Hawkins, Delafield & Wood, N. Y. C.; Phillips, Herschel Allen, House Counsel, Rexall Drug Co., Los Angeles, Cal.; Picciotti, Romulus Augustus, Picciotti & Picciotti, Rochester, N. Y.; Pierce, John Burney, Gaston, Snow, Rice & Boyd, Boston, Mass.; Pinney, Sidney Dillingham, Jr., Hewes, Smith, Mitchell & Shepherd, Hartford, Conn.; Poe, William Edward, Institute of Government, Chapel Hill, N. C.; Pontzer, Norbert J., F. F. Pontzer, Esq., Ridgway, Penna.; Powers, James P., Evans, Hull, Kitchel & Jenckes, Phoenix, Ariz.; Preston, Franklin Hopton, Palmer, Hankin, and Shaw, Binghamton, N. Y.

Quigley, Joseph Bernard, Cahill, Gordon, Zachry & Reindel, N. Y. C.; Quinn, Thomas Michael, Thomas M. Quinn & Sons, Inc., N. Y. C.; Rugland, Richard Bassett, O'Melveny & Meyers, Los Angeles, Cal.; Randall, Charles Henry, Jr., Hodges, Reavis, Pantaleoni & Downey, N. Y. C.; Raphael, Albert A., Jr., Gallert, Hilborn & Raphael, N. Y. C.; Ratzel, Larry John, Title Guaranty Co. of Wisc., Milwaukee, Wisc.; Reed, Alexander Preston, Jr., Patterson, Crawford, Arensburg & Dunn, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Reese, Harry Browne, (Clerk) Judge Harry B. Chase, U. S. Ct. of Appeals (2d Circuit), Brattleboro, Vermont; Reilly, David Michael, Jr., Mr. David M. Reilly, Sr., New Haven, Conn.

Resnick, Charles Henry, Resnick & Resnick, Beverly, Mass.; Reynolds, John M., Central Intelligence Agency, Washington, D. C.; Rhind, James Thomas, Bell, Boyd, Marshall & Lloyd, Chicago, Ill.; Rhines, Milford Foster, Halloran, Sage & Phelon, Hartford, Conn.; Rickert, Robert Dale, Vick Chemical Co. (Legal Dept.), N. Y. C.; Rinaldi, Frank Robert, Donovan, Leisure, Newton, Lombard, N. Y. C.; Rogers, Walter Scott Caluelli, Farrington, Farrington & Farrington, Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.; Rood, David Robert, Consumers Power Co., (Land Title Dept.), Jackson, Mich.; Rosenberg, Robert M., Jr., R. M. Rosenberg, Sr., Burlington, Vt.; Ruehlmann, Eugene P., Basler, Strauss & Troy, Cincinnati, Ohio; Rudholm, Eber Harwood, Chrysler Corp., Detroit, Mich.; Rymer, William Wayne, Jr., Fish, Richardson & Neave, Boston, Mass.

Sachs, Howard Frederic, (Clerk) Judge Albert A. Ridge, Fed. Dist. Ct., Kansas City, Mo.; Sarbin, Hershel B., Ziff-Davis Publishing Co. (Genl. Counsel), Chicago, Ill.; Schluer, John Carl, Office of the General Counsel, Export-Import Bank, Washington, D. C.; Schneider, Vern Hampton, Rassier, Long and Yavitz, St. Louis, Mo.; Schoen, Andrew James, Rosenman, Goldmark, Colin & Kaye, N. Y. C.; Schoenthal, Val LaRue, Securities Dept., State of Ia., Des Moines, Ia.; Schumacher, Robert Kent, Well Surveys, Inc., Tulsa, Okla.; Schwartz, Alan E., Rathvone, Perry, Kelley and Drye, N. Y. C.; Schwartz, Charles P., Jr., Szold & Brandwen, N. Y. C.

Scully, Richard I., Robinson & Henson, N. Y. C.; Seidman, Marshall Jacob, National Labor Relations Board, (Div. of Law Enforcement), Washington, D. C.; Seifer, Melvin, All-State Insurance Co., N. Y. C.; Shapiro, Allan Edgar, Zissu and Marcus, N. Y. C.; Shriver, Denton Alfred, Stinton, Mag, Thomsen, Mc-

Evers and Fizzell, Kansas City, Mo.; Simon, David, (Clerk) Judge Augustus Hand, Ct. of Appeals, 2nd, N. Y. C.; Simsarian, Edward D., D. Simsarian, N. Y. C.; Sandler, Jerome Lester, Guggenheimer & Untermyer, N. Y. C.

Smith, Francis Wharton Kaan, A. I. Bicknell, Esq., Boston, Mass.; Smith Harold Henkel, Scherer, Bowers & File, Beckley, W. Va.; Sommer, Alphonse Adam, Jr., Caltee, Fogg, McChod & Halter, Cleveland, O.; Sparrow, Marvin, Goulston & Storrs, Boston, Mass.; Sporn, Arthur David, Sullivan and Cromwell, N. Y. C.; Stevens, Theodore Fulton, Northcutt, Ely, Esq., Washington, D. C.; Stevenson, Clinton Randolph, Lathan and Watkins, Los Angeles, Cal.; Stone, Gregory Eugene, Jr., First National Bank of Miami, Miami, Fla.; Sullivan, Cornelius F., Jr., Assistant Legal Editor, Prentice-Hall, N. Y. C.; Suter, Philip Hales, Osmer C. Fitts, Esq., Brattleboro, Vt.; Swenson, Guy Andrew, Jr., Devine and Millinet, Manchester, N. H.

Tabor, John Kaye, Winthrop, Stimson, Putnam & Roberts, N. Y. C.; Talcott, William Thomas, Jr., Parker, Coulter, Daley & White, Boston, Mass.; Thomas, Norman John, Thomas and Lester, Buffalo, New York; Thomas, Jerome, Becker, Stone and Ross, N. Y. C.; Thompson, C. Sydnor, Jr., Davis, Polk, Wardwell, Sunderland and Kiendl, N. Y. C.; Thomson, Frederick Theodore, Holman, Mickelwait, Marion, Prince and Black, Seattle, Wash.; True, Fred Lewis, Jr., Esq., with George Findgold, Esq., Georgetown, Mass.; Ugast, Frederick Boyd, Dept. of Justice, Washington, D. C.; Urbano, Laurence Blaquart, Clerk to Judge Conihian, Supreme Jud. Ct. Mass., Boston, Mass.

Waks, Myron Stephen, Mintz, Levin & Cohen, Boston, Mass.; Weary, Thomas Squires, Duane, Morris and Heckscher, Philadelphia, Penna.; Webb, Leonard Paul, Jr., Bertrams, Boley, Esq., Dunwoody, Ga.; Weingast, Aaron Bernard, Milton B. Levin, Esq., Newark, N. J.; Weinstein, Harold, Legal Staff, General Acct'g Office, U. S. Govt., Washington, D. C.; Weisman, Laurence Ira, Nyburg, Goldman and Walter, Baltimore, Md.; Wejman, John Matthew, Dale, Lytton, Haffner and Grow, Chicago, Ill.; Westfall, David, Bell, Boyd, Marshall and Lloyd, Chicago, Ill.

White, Robert Patrick, With John A. White, Esq., Boston, Mass.; White, Stuart Alexander, Rathbone, Perry, Kelley and Drye, N. Y. C.; Williams, Darrell Edward, Merrill, Lynch, Prince, Fenner and Beanne, Oakland, Calif.; Wine, David S., Davis S. Wine, Esq., Ajo, Ariz.; Wollan, Eugene, 1st Lieut., Judge Advocate General's Corps.; Wolftjen, Roger Allison, Clerk, Chester H. Rhodes, President Judge of Superior Ct. of Pa., Panther, Pa.; Wood, Burton Clark, Embury, Johnson, Crown, Tolbert & Shelton, Okla. City, Okla.

Young, Harold, Glen McNaughton, Esq., N. Y. C.; Zalonis, John Anthony, Grad. Assistant, Boston College, working on M. A., Boston, Mass.; Zariak, Robert Nade, O'Hara and Zarick, Sacramento, Cal.; Zimmerman, Donald, Sirota and Pearl, N. Y. C.; Zuckerman, Robert, Javitz and Javitz, N. Y. C.

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